CONTENTS

Abstract	11
Introduction	11
Acknowledgments	12
Chapter 1. "Why Bother Digging Hidden Cave Again?"?"	
David Hurst Thomas	17
Toward a General Theory of Hunter-Gatherer Adaptation	17
The Problem of the Desert Lake Ecotype	18
The Limnosedentary Hypothesis	18
The Limnomobile Hypothesis	19
Chapter 2. Three Modes of Inquiry into the Lacustrine Lifeway	
David Hurst Thomas	21
First Avenue of Inquiry: Modeling Lacustrine Resource Structures	
and Strategies	21
What Was the Toedökadö Exploitative Strategy?	21
The Toedökadö Were Probably Not Pure Collectors	24
The Toedökadö Were Probably Not Pure Foragers	25
A Second Avenue of Inquiry: The Regional Archaeological Survey	26
A Third Avenue of Inquiry: Encountering the High-Information Site	27
Chapter 3. Present Environment and History	
Robert L. Kelly and Eugene Hattori	39
Topography	39
Hydrology	39
Vegetation	42
Historic Settlement and Change	43
Conclusions	46
Chapter 4. Previous Research at Hidden Cave	
David Hurst Thomas	47
Discovery of Hidden Cave	47
The Word Gets Out	47
Initial Archaeological Explorations	49
The 1951 Excavations	54
Chapter 5. Objectives of the 1979–1980 Excavations	
David Hurst Thomas	57
Geological and Geomorphological Objectives	57
Paleobotanical Objectives	57
Paleontological Objectives	58
Cultural Chronological Objectives	59
Site Functional Objectives	59
Regional Adaptive Significance	60
Chapter 6. Excavation Strategies at Hidden Cave: 1940-1980	
David Hurst Thomas and Debra Peter	61
Excavation Strategy and Procedures: 1940	61
Excavation Strategy and Procedures: 1951	65
Excavation Strategy and Procedures: 1979–1980	67
A Comparison of Small-Scale Recovery Techniques. Eric Ingbar	74

CONTENTS

Abstract	11
Introduction	11
Acknowledgments	12
Chapter 1. "Why Bother Digging Hidden Cave Again?"?"	
David Hurst Thomas	17
Toward a General Theory of Hunter-Gatherer Adaptation	17
The Problem of the Desert Lake Ecotype	18
The Limnosedentary Hypothesis	18
The Limnomobile Hypothesis	19
Chapter 2. Three Modes of Inquiry into the Lacustrine Lifeway	
David Hurst Thomas	21
First Avenue of Inquiry: Modeling Lacustrine Resource Structures	
and Strategies	21
What Was the Toedökadö Exploitative Strategy?	21
The Toedökadö Were Probably Not Pure Collectors	24
The Toedökadö Were Probably Not Pure Foragers	25
A Second Avenue of Inquiry: The Regional Archaeological Survey	26
A Third Avenue of Inquiry: Encountering the High-Information Site	27
Chapter 3. Present Environment and History	
Robert L. Kelly and Eugene Hattori	39
Topography	39
Hydrology	39
Vegetation	42
Historic Settlement and Change	43
Conclusions	46
Chapter 4. Previous Research at Hidden Cave	
David Hurst Thomas	47
Discovery of Hidden Cave	47
The Word Gets Out	47
Initial Archaeological Explorations	49
The 1951 Excavations	54
Chapter 5. Objectives of the 1979–1980 Excavations	
David Hurst Thomas	57
Geological and Geomorphological Objectives	57
Paleobotanical Objectives	57
Paleontological Objectives	58
Cultural Chronological Objectives	59
Site Functional Objectives	59
Regional Adaptive Significance	60
Chapter 6. Excavation Strategies at Hidden Cave: 1940-1980	
David Hurst Thomas and Debra Peter	61
Excavation Strategy and Procedures: 1940	61
Excavation Strategy and Procedures: 1951	65
Excavation Strategy and Procedures: 1979–1980	67
A Comparison of Small-Scale Recovery Techniques. Eric Ingbar	74

Chapter 7. Sediments and Geological Setting of Hidden Cave	
Jonathan O. Davis	80
Previous Research	80
1979–1980 Research Objectives at Hidden Cave	84
New Evidence	86
Summary	101
Chapter 8. Notes on Correlating the Various Hidden Cave Collections	
David Hurst Thomas and Nancy K. Bernstein	104
Correlating the 1940 Wheeler Collection	104
Correlating the 1951 Roust-Grosscup Collection	105
The Master 1940–1951–1980 Correlation	105
A General Note about Hidden Cave Correlations	107
Chapter 9. Pollen and Seed Analyses	
Peter E. Wigand and Peter J. Mehringer, Jr.	108
Methods	109
The Fossil Pollen Record	111
Discussion and Conclusions	121
Chapter 10. The Paleontology of Hidden Cave: Birds and Mammals	
Donald K. Grayson	125
Descriptive Summary	127
Aves	127
Mammalia	135
Discussion	155
Conclusions	161
Chapter 11. Paleontology of Hidden Cave: Amphibians and Reptiles	
Jim I. Mead	162
Descriptive Summary	162
Amphibia	163
Reptilia	164
Discussion and Conclusions	168
Chapter 12. Paleontology of Hidden Cave: Fish	100
Gerald R. Smith	171
Fish Species	171
Ecological and Subsistence Inferences	172
Evidence of Human Exploitation of Fish	173
Seasonality of Fish Capture	175
Discussion	176
Conclusions	177
Chapter 13. Human Remains from Hidden Cave	
Clark Spencer Larsen	179
Chapter 14. Material Culture: Artifacts of Stone	117
Lorann S. A. Pendleton	183
Projectile Points.	183
Additional Bifacial Tools.	204
Drills	207
Utilized Flakes and Graver Tips	209
Chippage and Cores	209
Chippage and Coles	209

Crystals and Prisms	210
Ground Stone	211
Miscellaneous Lithic Material	212
Chapter 15. Material Culture: Functional Analysis of Hidden Cave Lithics	
Lorann S. A. Pendleton	219
A Caution Regarding Use-Wear Studies	219
Use Wear on Projectile Points	220
Use Wear on Utilized Flakes	222
Preliminary Residue Analysis: AMNH Specimen 20.4/509. Thomas Loy	224
Chapter 16. Material Culture: Artifacts of Bone and Horn	
Lorann S. A. Pendleton	226
Pointed Bone	226
Beads and Pendants	231
Incised Bone	235
Polished Bone	236
Chapter 17. Material Culture: Artifacts of Shell	230
Lorann S. A. Pendleton	238
Beads	238
Ornaments	244
Summary of Hidden Cave Bead Chronology	249
Chapter 18. Material Culture: Artifacts of Wood	247
Lorann S. A. Pendleton	251
Weapon Parts	251
	257
Digging Sticks	257
Fire Making Apparatus	258
Polished Wood.	259
Incised Wood	
Miscellaneous Wrapped Wood	259
Miscellaneous Pointed Wood	259
Miscellaneous Cane Artifacts	260
Juniper Seed Beads	261
Chapter 19. Material Culture: Basketry and Fiber Artifacts	
Stacy Goodman	262
Basketry	262
Cordage	277
Netting	281
Fiber Constructions	283
Miscellaneous Modified Perishables	294
Historic Fibers	297
Quids	297
Concluding Remarks	297
Chapter 20. Cultural Features at Hidden Cave	
David Hurst Thomas	299
Chapter 21. Analysis of Hidden Cave Feature Morphology	
Eric Ingbar	307
Features of Features	307
Pattern Recognition in Pit Features	308
Morphological and Functional Patterning in Pit Features	313

Conclusions	317
Chapter 22. Spatial Analysis of Hidden Cave	
Eric Ingbar	322
Methods	322
Spatial Distributions within Stratum IV	323
Spatial Distributions within Stratum II	328
Discussion	328
Chapter 23. Obsidian Source Use at Hidden Cave	
Richard E. Hughes	332
Sample Selection	332
X-ray Fluorescence Analytical Conditions	332
A Word about Assigning Artifacts to Obsidian Sources	333
Results: Projectile Points	334
Results: Miscellaneous Obsidian Artifacts	339
Interpretations	339
Chapter 24. Obsidian Hydration Analysis	
Robert James Jackson	354
A Brief History	354
The Hydration Process	354
Analytical Techniques	355
Chapter 25. Integrative Synthesis: Paleoenvironmental Chronology	
David Hurst Thomas	358
Environmental Changes in the Carson Desert During the Historic Period	358
	358
The Sediments of Hidden Cave	359
The Paleobotany of Hidden Cave	360
The Paleontology of Hidden Cave	
Summary: The Natural History of Hidden Cave	361
Chapter 26. Integrative Synthesis: Cultural Chronology	
David Hurst Thomas	363
Chronology: The Radiocarbon Evidence	363
Chronology: The Obsidian Hydration Evidence	364
Chronology: The Typological Evidence	365
Chapter 27. Integrative Synthesis: The Lacustrine Biome as Viewed from Hidden Cave	
David Hurst Thomas	374
Lifespace Constraints at Hidden Cave	375
Primary Activity: Hidden Cave as a Cache of Personal Gear	375
Secondary Activity: Hidden Cave as a Burial Site	382
Secondary Activity: Hidden Cave as a Diurnal Way Station	382
Secondary Activity: Hidden Cave as a Resource Cache	384
Procurement Strategies at Hidden Cave	384
Cultural Geographic Implications	389
Appendix A. Cultural Resource Management at Hidden Cave	
Brian W. Hatoff and David Hurst Thomas	392
Appendix B. Human Remains from the Carson Sink	372
	395
Clark Spencer Larsen	
The Sites	395
Interpretations and Conclusions	403

Appendix C. The Ross Burial Site	
Lorann S. A. Pendleton and David Hurst Thomas	405
The Ross Burial Site	405
Material Culture	405
Human Remains	408
Interpretation	408
Literature Cited	410
TABLES	
1. Beauty of Small cools Beauty Techniques at Hidden Cours	76
Result of Small-scale Recovery Techniques at Hidden Cave Percentage of Total Bone Weight Recovered by Dry Screening and by Wet Screening	78
3. Late Quaternary Stratigraphic Units of the Fallon, Nevada Area	81
4. Morrison's Measured Section at Hidden Cave	82
5. Stratigraphic Nomenclature Used During the 1980 Field Season	85
6. Geological Units in Hidden Cave (Center Facies)	86
7. Glass Chemistry of Tephra Beds of the Mazama Member in the Base of	00
Silts, Hidden Cave	92
8. Phenocryst Mineralogy of Tephra Beds in the Base of Silts, Hidden Cave	
9. Glass Chemistry of Salt Wells Member Tephra from CI, Hidden Cave, and	
Comparable Specimens	93
10. Radiocarbon Dates from Hidden Cave	96
11. First Hypothesis: Interpretations of Radiocarbon Dates	96
12. First Hypothesis: Age and Depositional Rate	97
13. Second Hypothesis: Interpretation of Radiocarbon Dates	97
14. Second Hypothesis: Age and Depositional Rate	98
15. Age Correlation Between Hidden Cave and Gatecliff Shelter	
16. Climatic Inferences from Hidden Cave	
17. Estimated Age of the Hidden Cave Strata	
18. Summary of the 1940–1951–1980 Correlations	
19. Selected Microfossil Counts and Percentages of 10 Sediment Samples from Hidden Cave	
20. Microfossil Counts and Percentages from 26 Human Coprolites from Hidden Cave	
21. Seeds, Inflorescences, and Roots from Hidden Cave	
22. Identified Specimens by Provenience for the Hidden Cave Birds and Mammals	
 Identified Avian Specimens per Unmixed Stratum or Uncorrelated at Hidden Cave Identified Avian Specimens per Mixed Stratum at Hidden Cave 	
25. Identified Mammalian Specimens per Unmixed Stratum or Uncorrelated at Hidden Cave	
26. Identified Mammalian Specimens per Mixed Stratum at Hidden Cave	
27. Measurements of Edentulous <i>Sylvilagus</i> Mandibles	
28. Species Represented in the Fallen-in-Cave Owl Pellet Collection	
29. Mandibular Alveolar Lengths (P ₄ -M ₂) for Modern and Hidden Cave <i>Thomomys</i>	
30. Measurements of Hidden Cave <i>Peromyscus</i> Mandibles	
31. Alveolar Lengths (M ₁ -M ₃ ; M ¹ -M ³) and Occlusal Lengths of Modern <i>Neotoma</i> Molars	
32. Occlusal Lengths of Measurable, Isolated Neotoma Molars from Hidden Cave	
33. M ¹ and M ₁ Measurements for Martes, from Anderson (1970), and Hidden Cave	153
34. Provenience and Ages of the Hidden Cave Martes Specimens	155
35. Relative Abundances of Lepus at Hidden Cave	158
36. Relative Abundances of Marmota flaviventris in Unmixed Strata	158
37. Relative Abundances of Marmota flaviventris in Aggregate Stratigraphic	
Units at Hidden Cave	
38. Relative Abundances of <i>Neotoma</i> in Unmixed Strata, More than 145 Specimens	
39. Relative Abundances of <i>Neotoma</i> in Aggregate Stratigraphic Units at Hidden Cave	159
40. Relative Abundances of <i>Neotoma</i> in Unmixed Strata at Hidden Cave, More	
than 145 Specimens.	
41. Relative Abundances of <i>Neotoma</i> in Aggregate Stratigraphic Units at Hidden Cave	160
42. Amphibians and Reptiles Identified from Unmixed Proveniences in Hidden Cave	163

